

## The Civil Protection System of the Autonomous Region of Friuli Venezia Giulia (Italy)

# The response to hydro geological and alluvial risk

Geol. Raffaele Lotto La Plata, November 2017

## Friuli Venezia Giulia Autonomous Region







## Largest recent event: 06/05/1976

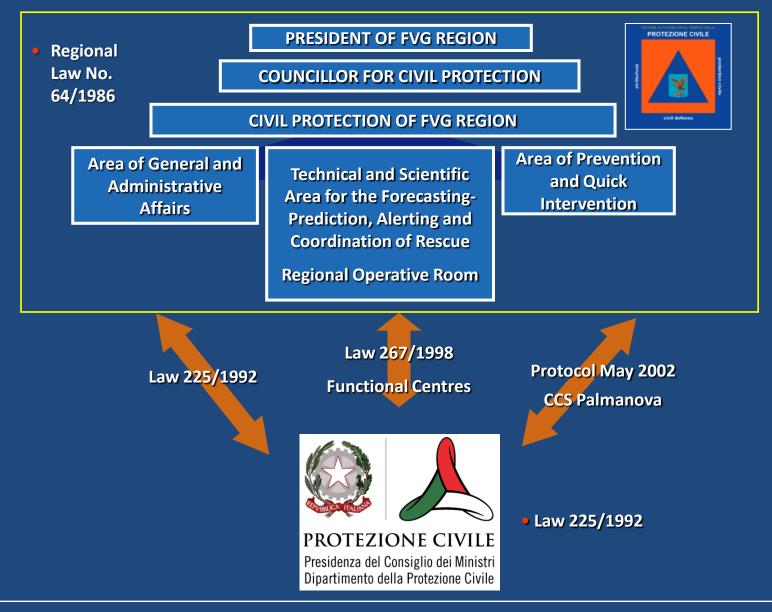


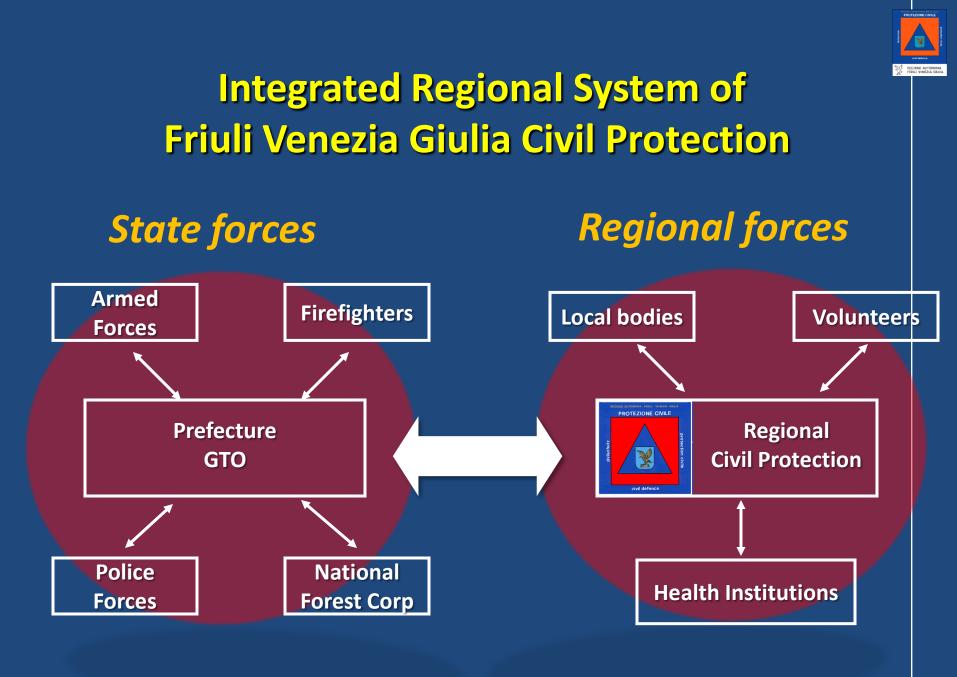


## Friuli Venezia Giulia Civil protection Organization

#### **Civil protection of FVG – National Department of Civil Protection**







### **Organisation widespread on the regional territory**



- 216 Municipalities
- 216 Civil protection Municipality Groups
- 23 Districts
- Regional Civil protection
  Operative Center in
  Palmanova: SOR/SOUP/CCS

REGIONE AUTONOMA FRIVLI VENEZIA GUUA



## Volunteers

- FVG Civil Protection Volunteers in the Municipality Groups:
  - 216 technical and logistical teams
  - 119 fire-fighting teams
  - 1 water rescue team
    - More than 8.000 volunteers
  - Equipments
    - More than 650 operative vehicles
- Civil Protection Associations:
  - 80 associations
    - More than 3.600 volunteers











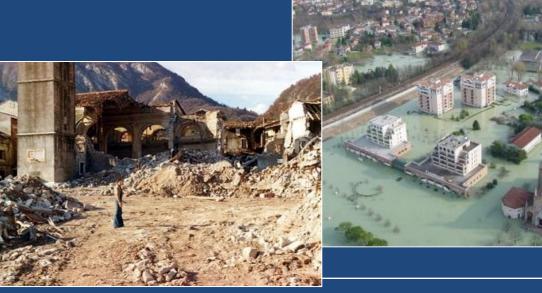


## **Natural Risks**



- Seismic Risk
- Forest fire Risk
- Hydro Geological Risk:
  - landslides
  - floods
  - debris-flow
  - high-water, storm







#### **31st October – 2nd November 2010 – Flood** Basins of Livenza river – Sacile - Pordenone

811 mm in 72 hours 150 mm in 6 hours













## Main tools for risk management and realisation of prevention actions

- **Regional Operative Room (SOR)** in Palmanova
- Territory real-time control and monitoring systems
- Emergency planning
- Prevention, fast intervention and restoration works
- Civil protection personnel, volunteers and population training



## Regional Operative Room in Palmanova (SOR)



#### **Free phone number**

### **UE emergency number**

from 2017

Emergency

112



## Territory real-time control and monitoring systems

The data from all of the Civil Protection Monitoring Networks are collected in the Operative Centre in Palmanova :

- Hydro-Meteo-Marine monitoring network
- Hydro Geological monitoring network
- Meteorological Radars for nowcasting
- Satellite observations (Meteosat MSG)

Seismic Monitoring Network

## Hydro Meteo Marine monitoring network



Real time monitoring ground effects of meteorological events by automatic monitoring network managed by regional civil protection :

- 191 monitoring stations
- 111 hydrometers
- 112 rain gages
- 27 barometers
- 100 air thermometers
- 5 sea level sensors
- 18 snow level sensors
- 4 present weather sensors







## **Hydro Geological monitoring**

### Example of a real-time monitoring system (Passo Pramollo) 2003 - 2013

PROTECOME CIVILE

Tiltmeters 4 parameters





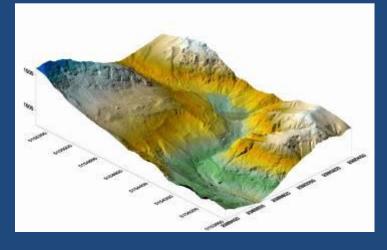
Depth extensometers

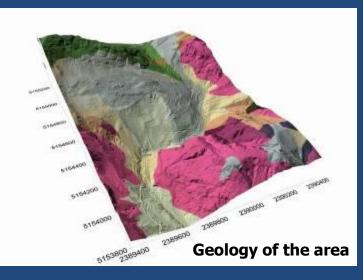


Surface cable extensometers



Example of monitoring system (Passo Pramollo) Laserscan relief by helicopter

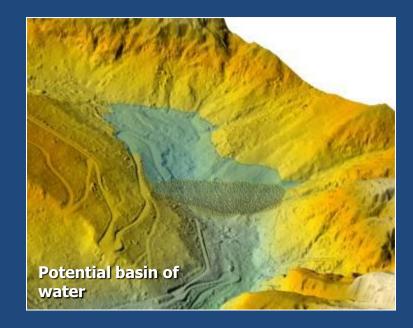






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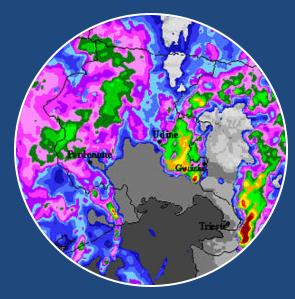
Foot of the landslide

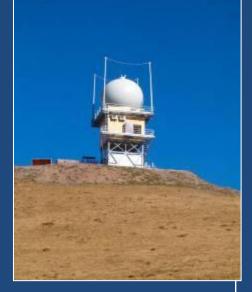


## **Meteorological Radars for nowcasting**









**Fossalon Radar** 

**Mount Zouf Plan Radar** 

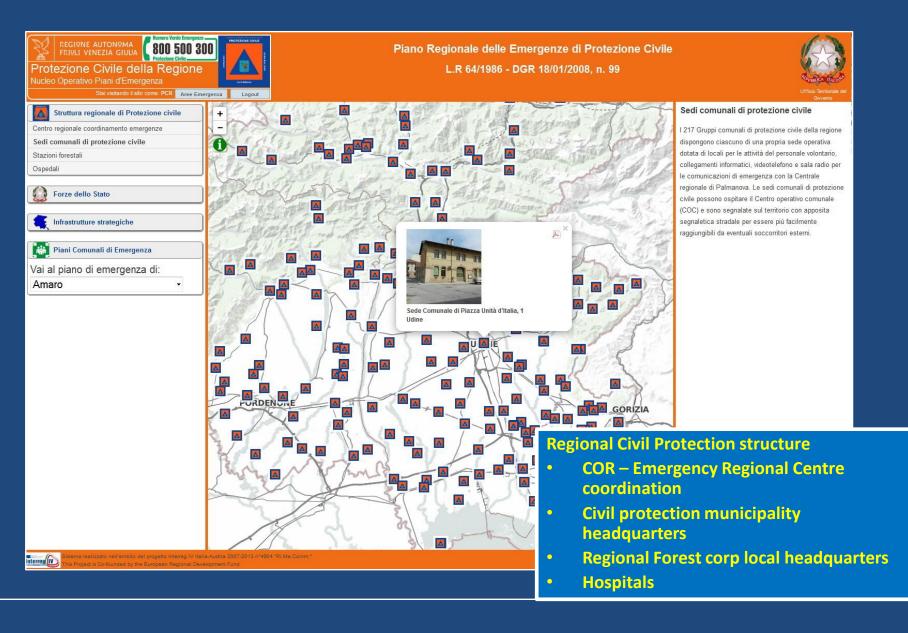
- Meteorological radar data are used for civil protection purposes in order to detect and monitor critical events and, during the phase of meteorological nowcasting
- The meteorological radar of DPC installed on Mount Zouf Plan grants the maximum coverage of the mountain area of FVG and also of part of Carinzia region (Austria) and Slovenia



## **Emergency planning**

## **Emergency plans web portal**





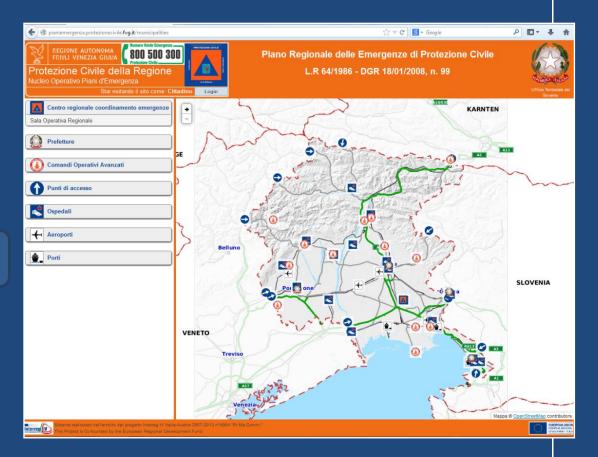


#### **Emergency plans web portal** 3 levels Web access :



**3** levels of specific details for every function.

Citizens have at disposal only information of their interest and auto-protection raccomandations.



## http://pianiemergenza.protezionecivile.fvg.it



## **Municipal emergency areas** web management system



Census Areas of the municipalities



- A Waiting Area
- B1 Shelter Area not covered
- B2 Shelter Area covered
- C Storage area for Rescuers
  - D Area for landing helicopters

PC - Municipal civil protection center

- **h**
- ES Strategic building

RI - Checkpoint on the territory

ER – Relevant building



仚 a **t**a

## **App MoPiC**



FVG civil protection municipality emergency plans mobile application FREE download from Google play or AppStore







## Friuli Venezia Giulia Decentralized Functional Centre

Direttiva P.C.M. 27/02/2004 e s.m.i.



#### D.P.C.M. del 27th February 2004

**Alert System Responsibles** 



**Regional Governments Presidencies** 

**Regional Subjects** 

**National Civil Protection** 



Department

National Alert System managed through

National Functional Centre Network of Functional Centers and Competence Centers

Decentralised Functional Centers



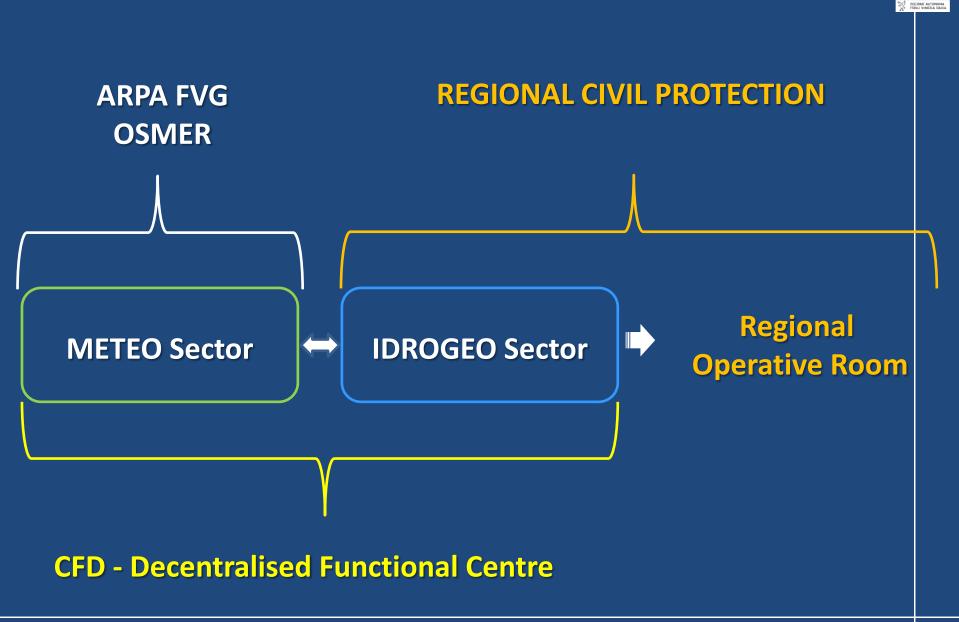


## Decentralised Functional Centres: Location and competence area (jurisdiction)



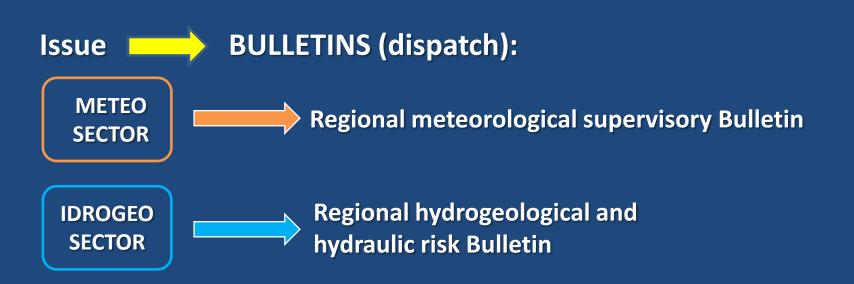
Structures which , based on the information networks and knowledge of critical issues in the area, should provide technical support to the decision of the Civil Protection

- 21 Decentralised Functional Centres
- 1 National Functional Centre
- Competence Centers





#### hydraulic



**Risks evaluation :** 

#### IdroGeo Sector EVALUATION

#### Val DAT Na. 10 Water Wat

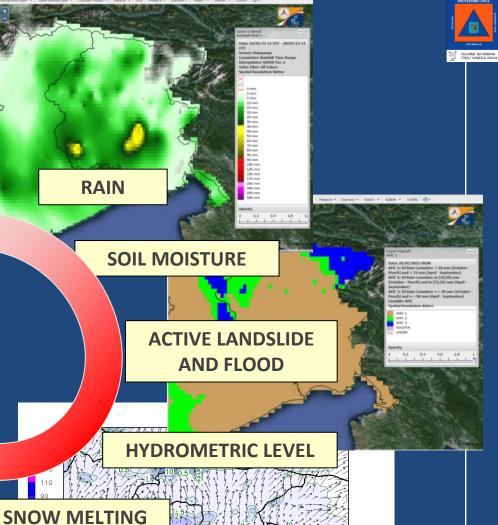
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EVENTING, UNIVERVIEW, CALLARD IT NO VIEW AND MORE IN ACCOUNT AND ADDRESS AN

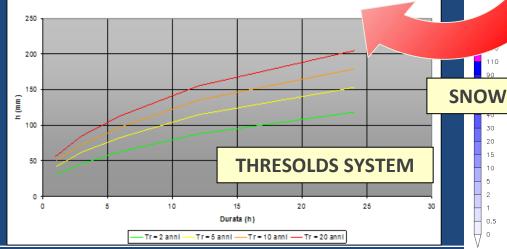
Legenda rovesci o temporali: 🛛 🖓 = possibilità di rovesci o temporali, 🛛 F = possibilità di temporali forti

Localizzazione spaziale	Quantificazione									-						<b>CT</b>		
	valori puntuali (mm)					valori medi areali (mm)		D0	D0 15-24	1		UI	KF	•	A:	51	11	1
	rovesci o temporali	3 ore	6 ore	12 ore	24 ore	12 ore	24 ore											
1 - Camia					40-70		30-50	×	х	х	х							
2 - Tarvisiano					30-50		20-40	ж	х	х	х							-
3 - Prealpi carriche					50-80		40-80	х	х	х	х							
4 - Prealpi giulie					50-60		40-60	×	х	х	х							
5 - Planura PN					40-70		30-50	ж	х	х	х							
5 - Planura UD					40-70		30-50	х	х	х	х							
7 - Isontino					40-70		30-50	×	х	×	х							
8 - Laguna					40-70		30-50	×	х	х	х		7					
9 - Provincia TS					30-50		20-40	х	х	х	х					1		
1 - Camia			D-10									х						
2 - Tarvisiano			D-10									х						
3 - Prealpi carniche			0-10									х						
4 - Prealpi giulie			0-10									х						
5 - Pianura PN			D-10									х						
6 - Pianura UD			0-10									х						
7 - Isontino			0-10									х						
8 - Laguna			D-10									х						
9 - Provincia TS			D-10									х						

ZONA A



Fri 29-MAY-2015 15Z RR mm/3 hr 10 m/s





## **Rainfall thresholds system**

For precipitation, according to a national study, the levels of the system of thresholds are based on the return time:



#### Punctual and areal rainfall thresholds for different areas of alert





Meduna river - Prata di Sopra (PN) - 27 Nov 2002



Livenza river – Loc. Traffe (PN) - 28 Nov 2002

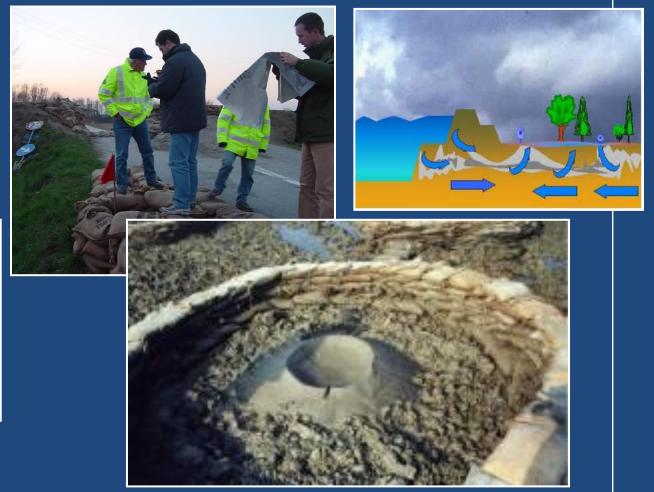
## Embankments surveillance phase

Civil protection municipality Groups are in charged of the surveillance of the embankments in order to permit a prompt "hydraulic quick intervention" in case of damages avoiding ruptures and flooding of inhabited areas

## **Embankment surveillance phase**



#### Infiltration



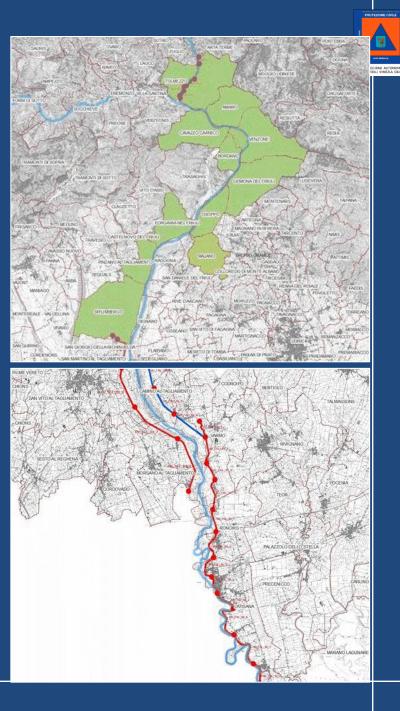
#### Cracks



#### High-water service Coordination: Real-time GIS implementation



Immediate perception and visualization of situation on field



# The hydrological forecasting and management system of Friuli Venezia Giulia

The Friuli Venezia Giulia Region has hydrological and hydraulic models for::

- basin of rivers Cellina-Meduna
- basin of river Tagliamento
- basin of river **Isonzo**

with GIS interface for environmental monitoring and "high water" real-time forecasting.







## Prevention, quick intervention and restoration works





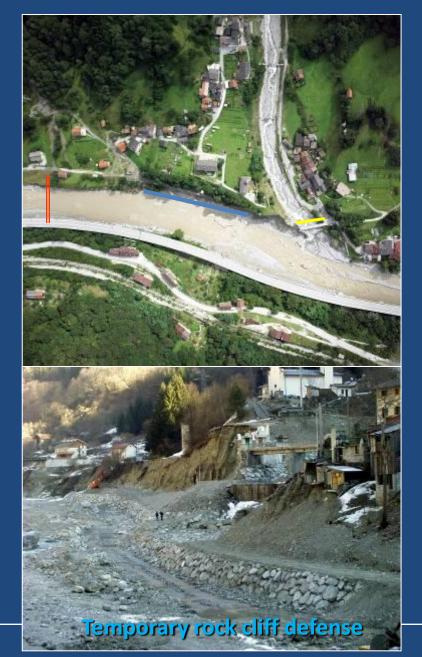


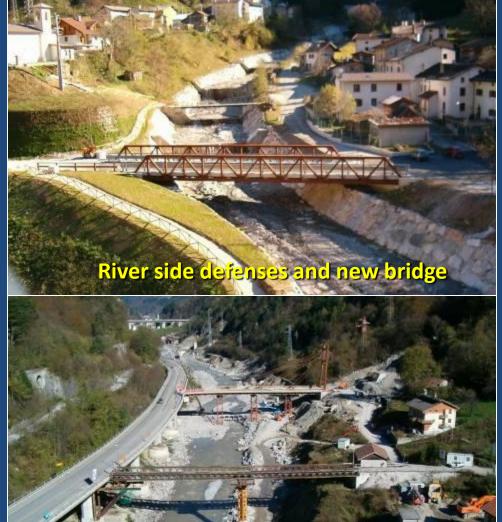
#### **Steel screen**

#### **Flood 2003 (Pietratagliata)**



Bailey bridge







## PREVENTION, through ...

- Young volunteers training
- Informations to citizens

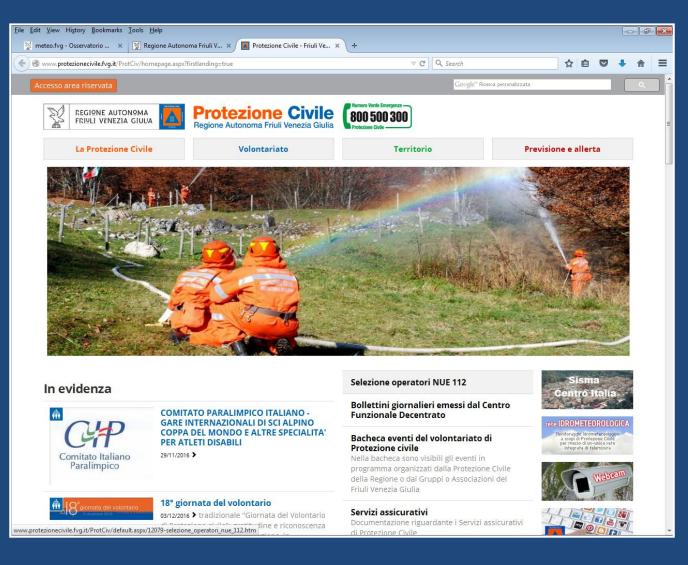


# Meetings and exercises at school with civil protection personnel, volunteers and students



#### Friuli Venezia Giulia Civil Protection Web Portal

REGIONE AUTONOMA FRINLI VENEZIA GIULIA



www.protezionecivile.fvg.it





REGIRNE AUTONRMA FRINLI VENEZIA GIUNA

